

**OTSUKA FLEXIBLE BENEFITS PLAN AND SUMMARY PLAN DESCRIPTION SHORT TERM
DISABILITY COVERAGE AMENDED AND RESTATED**

Effective January 1, 2016

AMENDMENT

OTSUKA FLEXIBLE BENEFITS PLAN AND

SUMMARY PLAN DESCRIPTION SHORT TERM DISABILITY COVERAGE

Effective date of this Amendment: April 1, 2025

The attached pages reflect the following revisions: Revised Company Definition in Section I –
Definitions

OTSUKA FLEXIBLE BENEFITS PLAN AND SUMMARY PLAN DESCRIPTION

SHORT TERM DISABILITY COVERAGE AMENDED AND RESTATED

INTRODUCTION

Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc., sponsors and maintains the *Otsuka Flexible Benefits Plan* (the Plan) for the benefit of certain of its employees. The Plan is a single plan and is comprised of several different benefit offerings including, group health, long term disability, short term disability, and life insurance. This document is a part of the Plan and only covers short term disability benefits.

This document serves two important functions related to the Plan. First, this document together with the policies, booklets, certificates of coverage and other descriptive materials you receive from the Company and third-party providers, such as insurance companies and third-party administrators (collectively referred to herein as the "Benefit Booklets") constitutes the written plan document under ERISA.

Second, ERISA requires that employers provide eligible employees with a description of the various benefit plans it maintains. Such information is to be included in a Summary Plan Description ("SPD"). This document, together with the Benefit Booklets, constitutes the official SPD for the Plan.

Although it intends to maintain the Plan indefinitely, the Company reserves the right to amend, modify, or terminate the Plan, in whole or in part, at any time.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
I. DEFINITIONS.....	1
A. Active Employment.....	1
B. Company.....	1
C. Disability.....	1
D. Earnings.....	1
E. Effective Date	1
F. Employee.....	1
G. ERISA.....	1
H. Health Care Professional.....	1
I. Objective Medical Evidence	2
J. Occupational Injury or Illness.....	2
K. Participant.....	2
L. Physician	2
M. Plan	2
N. Plan Administrator	2
O. Plan Year.....	2
II. PARTICIPATION.....	3
A. Eligibility for Participation.....	3
B. Effective Date of Participation	3
C. Cessation of Participation.....	3
III. ELIGIBILITY FOR BENEFITS.....	3
A. Elimination Period.....	3
B. Disability Determination	3
C. Exclusions	4
IV. DISABILITY BENEFITS	4
A. Amount of Benefit.....	4
B. Reductions to the Amount of Benefit	5
C. Acts of Third Parties	5
D. Commencement and Duration of Benefits	6
E. Discontinuance and Resumption of Benefits	6

TABLE OF CONTENTS

(continued)

	Page
F. Suspension and Reinstatement of Benefits.....	7
G. Overpayments.....	7
V. PAYMENT OF BENEFITS.....	7
A. Application for Benefits.....	7
B. Time Limit for Application for Benefits.....	7
C. Claim Processing	8
D. Claim Review Procedure	8
E. Notification of Benefit Determination Upon Review.....	9
F. Medical Examinations	10
G. Non-Alienation of Benefits	10
H. Payment to Representative	10
VI. PLAN FINANCING.....	10
A. Participant Contributions.....	10
B. Company Contributions	10
VII. ADMINISTRATION AND RESPONSIBILITY	10
A. Duties of the Plan Administrator.....	10
B. Delegation of Duties	11
C. Decisions and Rules.....	11
D. Fiduciary Duties	11
E. Liability; Indemnification.....	11
VIII. MISCELLANEOUS	12
A. Permanence of the Plan	12
B. Right to Amend	12
C. No Right of Employment.....	12
D. Governing Law.....	12
E. Titles.....	12
F. Gender and Number	12
IX. ERISA.....	12
A. Receive Information About Your Plan and Benefits	12
B. Prudent Actions by Fiduciaries	13

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(continued)

	Page
C. Enforce Your Rights.....	13
D. Assistance with Your Questions	13
X. GENERAL PLAN INFORMATION	14
XI. APPENDIX A.....	15

I. DEFINITIONS

A. *Active Employment.* "Active Employment" means performance by the Employee of the regular duties of his or her work on any day that is one of the Company's scheduled work days. A period of Active Employment will also include (i) day(s) of vacation that have been scheduled by an Employee, and (ii) days that are not the Company's scheduled workdays, provided the Employee is in Active Employment on the preceding scheduled workday.

B. *Company.* "Company" is applicable to the Otsuka companies listed in Appendix A. In addition, for the purpose of determining eligibility to participate in the Plan, "Company" also means the Otsuka companies listed in Appendix A, which the officers of Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc., in their sole discretion, authorize to participate in the Plan.

C. *Disability.* "Disability" means any physical or mental condition arising from an illness, pregnancy or injury which renders a Participant incapable of performing the material duties of his or her regular job position with Otsuka. A Participant will also be considered to have sustained a Disability if:

1. he or she is ordered not to work by written order from a state or local health officer because he or she is infected with, or suspected of being infected with, a communicable disease; or

2. he or she has been referred or recommended by competent medical authority to participate as a resident in either an alcohol abuse treatment program or drug abuse treatment program, or to participate in an outpatient program for the treatment of drug or alcohol abuse which requires attendance for a minimum of five (5) days per week for a minimum of six (6) hours per day.

A Participant will not be considered disabled if (i) he or she is performing work of any kind for remuneration or profit unless with the prior approval of the Plan Administrator, or (ii) he or she declines alternative employment by the Company which is within the Participant's capabilities and, as determined solely by the Company, has status and compensation comparable to the Participant's previous occupation.

D. *Earnings.* "Earnings" mean the Participant's basic pay, including commissions, in effect on the date immediately preceding the onset of Disability. Commissions will be averaged over the previous fifty-two (52) week period or the Participant's length of service if less. Earnings do not include bonuses, overtime, or any other forms of additional compensation.

E. *Effective Date.* "Effective Date" of the Plan means January 1, 2016.

F. *Employee.* "Employee" means a person who is an active, regular, full-time Employee of the Company or a part-time Employee of the Company regularly scheduled to work at least fifteen (15) to thirty (30) hours per week.

G. *ERISA.* "ERISA" means the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended, or as it may be amended from time to time, and rules and regulations promulgated thereunder.

H. *Health Care Professional.* "Health Care Professional" means a Physician or other Health

Care Professional licensed, accredited, or certified to perform specified health services consistent with State law.

I. *Objective Medical Evidence.* "Objective Medical Evidence" means a measurable abnormality which is evidenced by one or more standard medical or clinical diagnostic procedures including laboratory tests, physical examination findings, X-rays, MRIs, EEGs, ECGs, CAT scans or similar tests that support the presence of a Disability or indicate a functional limitation. Objective Medical Evidence does not include Physician's opinions based solely on the acceptance of subjective complaints (e.g. headache, fatigue, pain, nausea), age, transportation, local labor market and other non-medical factors. To be considered an abnormality, the test result must be clearly recognizable as out of the range of normal for a healthy population; the significance of the abnormality must be understood and accepted in the medical community and the abnormality must support and correlate to the disability and not be merely an incidental finding.

J. *Occupational Injury or Illness.* "Occupational Injury or Illness" means an injury or sickness that was caused by or aggravated by any employment for pay or profit or any injury or sickness which the Participant alleges was caused by any employment for pay or profit.

K. *Participant.* "Participant" means an Employee who satisfies the requirements for participation in the Plan as hereinafter specified.

L. *Physician.* "Physician" means a physician, surgeon, dentist, podiatrist, osteopathic or chiropractic practitioner, or psychologist who is duly licensed and acting within the scope of his or her practice. "Psychologist" means a licensed psychologist in the state of practice, with a doctorate degree in psychology and who either (1) has at least two years clinical experience in a recognized health setting, or (2) has met the standards of the National Register of the Health Service Providers in Psychology. For the purpose of disability related to normal pregnancy or childbirth, a midwife, nurse-midwife and a nurse practitioner duly licensed and acting within the scope of his or her practice, are physicians. The Physician may not be the Participant, a relative by blood or marriage, or a domestic partner.

M. *Plan.* "Plan" means the Otsuka Flexible Benefits Plan - Short Term Disability Coverage, as herein set forth and as it may be amended from time to time.

N. *Plan Administrator.* "Plan Administrator" means the Company. The Plan Administrator will also serve as the "named fiduciary" as required by ERISA and will also serve as the Claims Administrator. The Plan Administrator will serve without compensation.

O. *Plan Year.* "Plan Year" means the twelve (12) month period ending December 31st.

II. PARTICIPATION

A. *Eligibility for Participation.* Each person who is an Employee of the Company on the Effective Date of the Plan is eligible to participate on such Effective Date. Each new Employee shall be eligible to participate on their first day of Active Employment with the Company.

B. *Effective Date of Participation.* An Employee becomes a Participant on the date he or she satisfies the eligibility criteria set forth in subsection A above.

C. *Cessation of Participation.* A Participant will automatically cease to participate on the earliest of the following:

1. the date on which the Participant ceases to be an Employee; of absence;
2. the date on which the Participant commences an unapproved, unpaid leave
3. the date on which the Participant is placed on layoff status; or
4. the date on which this Plan terminates.

III. ELIGIBILITY FOR BENEFITS

A. *Elimination Period.* A Participant who sustains a Disability will, subject to the provisions of the Plan, become eligible to receive benefits as of his or her sixth (6th) work day absent due to his or her Disability. Once benefits begin, Participants will be eligible for retroactive benefits to his or her first (1st) day of Disability, provided the Participant's Disability continues for five (5) consecutive work days and the Participant has been examined by or is under the care of a Physician during some portion of that period.

Subsequent periods of Disability separated by ninety (90) or fewer days of continuous Active Employment at the Participant's normal work schedule will be considered one period of Disability, unless the subsequent Disability is due to an illness or injury found by the Plan Administrator to be entirely unrelated to the cause of the previous Disability and commences after return to Active Employment with the Company for at least one day.

B. *Disability Determination.* The Plan Administrator will determine whether a Disability exists with respect to a Participant on the basis of (i) Objective Medical Evidence, (ii) a certificate from the Participant's Physician, or (iii) any such other information as the Plan Administrator, in its sole discretion, deems relevant to such determination.

Certificates from the Participant's Physician must contain (i) a diagnosis and diagnostic code prescribed in the International Classification of Diseases, or, where no diagnosis has yet been obtained, a detailed statement of symptoms, (ii) a statement of the medical facts within the Physician's knowledge, based on a physical examination and a documented medical history of the Participant by the

Physician, (iii) the Physician's conclusion as to the Participant's Disability, and (iv) a statement of the Physician's opinion as to the expected duration of the disability.

C. *Exclusions.* No Participant will be entitled to a benefit under this Plan if:

1. his or her Disability arises out of, relates to, is caused by or results from an intentionally self-inflicted illness or injury other than cosmetic surgery or surgery performed on the advice of the Physician as a result of the Participant's illness or injury;
2. his or her Disability arises out of, relates to, is caused by or results from an illness or injury to which a contributing cause was the Participant's commission or attempted commission of a felony, or the Participant's engagement in an illegal occupation;
3. his or her Disability arises out of, relates to, is caused by or results from an Occupational Injury or Illness, or while the Participant is working for wages or profit with an employer other than the Company;
4. his or her Disability arises out of, relates to, is caused by or results from an injury or illness due to war or any act of war, declared or undeclared, insurrection, rebellion, participation in a riot, or service in the armed forces of any country or international authority;
5. the Participant is not under the regular and continuous care and treatment of a Physician, unless the Plan Administrator determines that such regular and continuous care and treatment are not medically indicated given the nature of the Disability;
6. the Participant is incarcerated in any federal, state or municipal penal institution, jail, medical facility, hospital (public or private) or in any other place because of a criminal conviction under a federal, state or municipal law or ordinance; or
7. the period of Disability begins when the Employee is not a Participant in the Plan.

IV. **DISABILITY BENEFITS**

A. *Amount of Benefit.* Subject to reduction as hereinafter provided, the amount of weekly benefit for which a Participant is covered under the Plan will be paid according to the Participant's length of Active Employment with the Company. The maximum benefit period is 180 days. No short term disability benefits will be paid beyond 180 of Disability.

1. Less than 1 Year of Active Employment. Participants with less than one (1) year of Active Employment will be eligible to receive:
 - a. 100% of his or her Earnings for the first 90 days of Disability;
 - b. 80% of his or her Earnings for days 91 – 180 of Disability.

2. 1 or More Years of Active Employment. Participants with one (1) or more Years of Active Employment will be eligible to receive 100% of his or her Earnings for days 1 – 180 of Disability.

For each day of any period of Disability for which benefits are payable and which is less than a full week, the amount of benefit payable will be 1/5th of the amount of the weekly benefit.

B. *Reductions to the Amount of Benefit.* The Disability benefit will be reduced by any of the following which are available to the Participant for the same period for which the Disability benefit is payable hereunder:

1. benefits under any plan, fund or other arrangement, by whatever name called, providing disability benefits pursuant to any compulsory benefit act or law of any government;
2. benefits under a state-mandated disability plan or a Company plan established in lieu thereof; and
3. disability or retirement benefits under any other Company-sponsored or Company-funded plan.

If a Participant is or might be entitled to any of the above-itemized benefits, the full Plan benefit will be paid upon receipt by the Plan Administrator of (i) evidence that the Participant has applied for such benefits and (ii) an executed agreement to reimburse the Plan, up to the amount of payments made, immediately upon receipt of such benefits.

If a Participant fails to apply for any of the above-itemized benefits to which he or she might be entitled, the Plan benefit will be reduced by the amount of the benefit which the Participant would have received had application been made. The Plan Administrator will make determination of the amount of such benefit.

C. *Acts of Third Parties.* In the event that a Participant is injured through the acts or omissions of another person or organization, benefits under the Plan will be provided only on condition that the Participant agrees in writing to the following:

1. to reimburse the Plan, for the full amount of payments made under the terms of the Plan, immediately upon receipt of the proceeds of any settlement of, or judgment in, an action at law, arbitration, claim, or other proceeding to determine his or her rights of recovery arising out of his or her injury, net of his or her reasonable expenses in collecting such amount including reasonable attorney's fees, and net of any amounts which are allocated by terms of any judgment for the payment of unreimbursed medical expenses; he or she will execute and deliver instruments and papers and do whatever else is reasonably necessary to secure the rights of the Plan to reimbursement out of such proceeds, and he or she will do nothing to prejudice such rights;

2. to provide the Plan with a lien on the proceeds described in the preceding paragraph, to the extent of the full amount of payments made under the terms of the Plan; and
3. to provide the Plan with a credit against payments to be made in the future under the Plan equal to the proceeds described above, less any amount paid to the Plan by way of reimbursement.

D. *Commencement and Duration of Benefits.* Benefits will be payable as of the first day that a Participant becomes eligible to receive benefits and applies therefor. Thereafter, benefits will be payable until the earliest of the following:

1. the date following a period of twenty-six (26) weeks of Disability;
2. the date the Participant's Disability ceases to exist;
3. the date of the Participant's death;
4. the date the Participant begins working for an employer other than the Company or becomes self-employed; or
5. the date the Participant receives benefits from any group long term Disability plan or group long term Disability insurance policy.

E. *Discontinuance and Resumption of Benefits.* Benefits will be discontinued on the date, as determined by the Claims Administrator, that any of the following has occurred:

1. the Participant has refused to undergo a medical examination; failure by the Participant to undergo a scheduled medical examination following a written request by the Plan Administrator to do so will be considered a refusal;
2. the Participant has refused to provide information requested in writing by the Plan Administrator for the purpose of determining whether the Participant is entitled to benefits under the Plan; failure to furnish such information within thirty (30) days after such information has been requested will be considered a refusal;
3. the Participant has refused to follow or has rejected the treatment plan recommended by his or her Physician, unless the Participant disputes such treatment plan in good faith and on the advice of another Physician;
4. the Participant is no longer under the regular and continuous care and treatment of a Physician, unless such regular and continuous care and treatment are not medically indicated, given the nature of the Disability; or

5. the Participant has misstated or provided false information or materials to the Plan Administrator.

Benefits, which have been discontinued in accordance with the above, may resume if the reason for discontinuance ceases to apply. In no event, however, will benefits be paid for the period during which the Participant was not in compliance with the Plan unless the Plan Administrator determines that the Participant's failure to comply was due to reasonable cause.

F. *Suspension and Reinstatement of Benefits.* Benefits will be suspended as of the date of any medical examination conducted pursuant to Section V.F. If the Plan Administrator, on the basis of the results of such examination, determines that eligibility for benefits continues, benefits will be reinstated as of the date of the medical examination.

G. *Overpayments.* In the event the calculation of a benefit under the Plan results in an overpayment to the Participant, the Participant will be required to repay such overpayment. The Company will make reasonable arrangements with the Participant or his or her legal representative(s) for the repayment to the Plan, including, but not limited to, the reduction of future benefits under the Plan or the reduction of future pay from the Company.

V. PAYMENT OF BENEFITS

A. *Application for Benefits.* To be entitled to any benefits under the Plan, a Participant must comply with such procedures and requirements as the Plan Administrator may have prescribed with respect to the completion and filing of an application for such benefits and submission of evidence that the Participant is entitled to such benefits. The Plan Administrator may require information with respect to the Participant's age, address, marital status, dependents, employment record, medical history, and evidence that the Participant has applied for any benefits which would serve to reduce benefits under this Plan.

The Plan Administrator may require any other information reasonably relevant to a determination of whether the Participant is eligible to receive benefits and may also require written authorization to obtain:

1. information from the Participant's Physician or Physicians with respect to his or her physical condition, diagnosis, prognosis, date of expected return to work and related matters;
2. relevant medical records on file in any hospital, Physician's or government office; and
3. such other records from any company having information reasonably relevant to a determination.

B. *Time Limit for Application for Benefits.* An application for benefits must be filed no later than thirty (30) days after the date benefits may become payable under the Plan unless it is not reasonably

possible for the Participant or his or her representative to do so.

If the Participant or his or her representative fails to provide the information as required above, benefits will not be paid for the period during which the Participant was not in compliance with the Plan unless the Claims Administrator determines that the Participant's failure to comply was due to reasonable cause. However, in no event will an application be accepted by the Claims Administrator if such application or certificate is filed more than twelve (12) months after the date benefits may become payable.

C. *Claim Processing.* Upon receipt of the Participant's application, the Claims Administrator will make a determination as to the eligibility of the Participant for benefits. If the Claims Administrator determines that a Participant is not eligible for benefits, the Participant will be provided with written notification of the denial within forty-five (45) days after receipt of the application. The notice will be written in a style and manner calculated to be understood by the Participant. The notice of denial will set forth:

1. the specific reason or reasons for the denial;
2. specific references to pertinent Plan provisions on which the denial is based
3. a description of any additional material or information necessary for the claimant to perfect the claim and an explanation as to why such material or information is necessary; and
4. an explanation of the Plan's claim review procedure.

D. *Claim Review Procedure.* Any Participant or the representative of a Participant whose claim has been denied will have the right to request a review of the decision made on his or her claim. Such request must:

1. be in writing;
2. be filed within one hundred eighty (180) days after receipt of the written decision;
3. set forth all of the grounds upon which the request for review is based and any facts in support thereof; and
4. set forth any issues or comments, which the Participant deems pertinent to his or her claim

The Participant or his or her representative may review documents pertinent to his or her claim.

Upon receipt of the request for review of the decision, the Claims Administrator will consider the written request and provide the Participant with a written decision within forty-five (45) days after receipt of the request for review. This review:

1. shall give no weight to the initial adverse benefit determination;
2. will be rendered *de novo*, with a review of the entire file, including any new materials and arguments submitted since the initial adverse benefit determination;
3. will be rendered by an appropriately named individual who neither made the adverse benefit determination that is the subject of the appeal, nor is the subordinate of that individual;
4. will be rendered in consultation with a Health Care Professional who has appropriate training and expertise in the field of medicine involved in the medical judgment, if the initial adverse benefit determination was made in consultation with a Health Care Professional and if the adverse benefit determination is based in whole or in part on a medical judgment; and
5. will be rendered with the consultation of a Health Care Professional who was not the individual consulted during the adverse benefit determination that is the subject of the appeal, nor the subordinate of that individual, if the initial adverse benefit determination was made in consultation with a Health Care Professional.

Should additional time be required in which to review the Participant's request, the Participant will be notified on or before the date the forty-five (45) day period expires. The extension notification sent to the Participant will indicate (i) the special circumstances requiring an extension, and (ii) the date and time by which the Claims Administrator expects to render a determination on review. In no event, however, will the written decision be issued more than ninety (90) days after the request for review is received. The decision of the Plan Administrator on any benefit claim will be final and conclusive upon all persons.

E. *Notification of Benefit Determination Upon Review.* If, on review, the Plan Administrator determines that a claimant is not eligible for benefits, the claimant will be notified in writing within the time frames set forth in Section V.D. above. The notification will be written in a manner designed to be understood by the claimant and will set forth the following:

1. the specific reason or reasons for the denial;
2. specific references to pertinent Plan provisions on which the denial is based;
3. a statement that the claimant is entitled to receive, upon request, reasonable access to, and copies of, all documents, records, and other information relevant to the claim;
4. a statement of the right to bring a civil action;
5. if applicable, the rule, guideline, protocol or similar criterion on which the denial was based (or a statement that a copy of such is available, on request); and

6. if applicable, the identity of any medical or vocational expert(s) whose advice was obtained on behalf of the Plan in connection with the adverse benefit determination, whether or not the advice was relied upon in making the determination.

F. *Medical Examinations.* The Claims Administrator may require that a Participant applying for benefits submit to an examination by a Physician designated by the Claims Administrator, for his or her medical opinion as to whether the Participant is disabled so as to meet the eligibility requirements under the Plan for benefits. Re-examinations of a Participant receiving benefits may be directed by the Claims Administrator from time to time for the purpose of assisting the Claims Administrator in determining whether continued eligibility for such benefits exists. The fees of such Physician and the expenses of such examination will be paid by the Plan.

G. *Non-Alienation of Benefits.* To the extent permitted by law, no benefit payable at any time under the Plan will be assignable or transferable, or subject to any lien, in whole or in part, either directly or by operation of law or otherwise, including, but not limited to, execution, levy, garnishment, attachment, pledge, bankruptcy, or in any other manner. No benefit payable under the Plan will be liable for, or be subject to, any obligation or liability of any Participant.

H. *Payment to Representative.* In the event that a guardian, conservator, committee or other legal representative has been duly appointed for a Participant entitled to any payment under the Plan, any such payment due may be made to the legal representative making claim therefor. Any such payment so made will be in complete discharge of the liabilities of the Plan therefor, and the obligations of the Claims Administrator and the Company.

VI. PLAN FINANCING

A. *Participant Contributions.* Participants will not be required to make contributions to the Plan.

B. *Company Contributions.* Disability benefit payments and such other costs as are determined necessary to properly maintain and operate the Plan will be paid out of the Company's general assets.

VII. ADMINISTRATION AND RESPONSIBILITY

A. *Duties of the Plan Administrator.* The Plan Administrator will have, at its discretion, exclusive authority and responsibility for all matters in connection with the operation and administration of the Plan. Specifically, the Plan Administrator will:

1. be responsible for the compilation and maintenance of all records necessary in connection with the Plan;
2. determine eligibility for benefits under the Plan, and compute and authorize the

payment of such benefits as they become payable;

3. decide questions relating to the eligibility of Employees to become Participants;
4. engage such legal, actuarial, accounting, claims, and other professional and clerical services as may be necessary or proper; and
5. interpret this instrument and make and publish such uniform and non-discriminatory rules for administration of the Plan as are not inconsistent with the provisions of this instrument.

B. *Delegation of Duties.* The Plan Administrator may, from time to time, delegate any of the rights, powers, and duties of the Plan Administrator (including fiduciary responsibilities) with respect to the operation and administration of the Plan to one or more committees, individuals or entities. The Plan Administrator may also delegate its claims review obligation, in whole or in part, to an independent claims administrator, insurance carrier, or other entity that the Plan Administrator determines is properly suited to assist in the review of claims under this Plan. If the Plan Administrator delegates any rights, powers or duties to any person, such person may from time to time further delegate such rights, powers and duties to any other person. If any right, power or duty is delegated to more than one person, such persons may from time to time allocate among themselves any such right, power or duty. Any allocation or delegation of fiduciary responsibilities under the Plan will be terminable upon such notice as the Plan Administrator, in its sole discretion, deems reasonable and prudent.

C. *Decisions and Rules.* The Plan Administrator's interpretations, decisions, and determinations made under the Plan will be final, conclusive, and binding on all parties including Employees, Participants, former Employees, former Participants and their beneficiaries and dependents. The Plan Administrator shall at all times carry out its duties in a uniform and nondiscriminatory manner.

D. *Fiduciary Duties.* In performing its duties, the Plan Administrator will act solely in the interest of the Participants:

1. for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to Participants and defraying reasonable expenses of administering the Plan;
2. with the care, skill, prudence, and diligence under the circumstances then prevailing that a prudent person acting in a like capacity and familiar with such matters would use in the conduct of an enterprise of a like character and with like aims; and
3. in accordance with the documents and instruments governing the Plan, insofar as such documents and instruments are consistent with the provisions of ERISA.

E. *Liability; Indemnification.* The Plan Administrator will not be liable for any act, omission, determination, or construction made by itself or by its designated counsel, agents, or other employees,

except for willful misconduct. The Company will indemnify and hold harmless any person to whom any fiduciary duty is delegated from and against any and all liabilities, claims, demands, costs and expenses (including attorneys' fees) arising out of an alleged breach in the performance of its fiduciary duties under the Plan, other than such liabilities, claims, demands, costs and expenses as may result from the gross negligence or willful misconduct of such person. The Company will have the right, but not the obligation, to conduct the defense of such person in any proceeding to which this Section applies.

VIII. MISCELLANEOUS

A. *Permanence of the Plan.* The Company intends to continue the Plan indefinitely, but will not be under any obligation or liability whatsoever to continue to maintain the Plan for any given length of time. The Company may, in its sole discretion, terminate the Plan any time without any liability whatsoever for such action. If the Plan is terminated, the termination will not affect the rights of any Participant to claim benefits with respect to a Disability incurred prior to such termination.

B. *Right to Amend.* The Company reserves the power and right, at any time or times to amend any or all of the provisions of the Plan to any extent and in any manner it will deem advisable.

C. *No Right of Employment.* The adoption and maintenance of the Plan is not a contract of employment between the Company and any Employee. Therefore, no provision of the Plan will give any Employee the right to be retained in the employ of the Company or to interfere with the right of the Company to discharge any Employee at any time, irrespective of the effect such discharge may have upon an Employee as a Participant or prospective Participant under the Plan. In addition, no provision of the Plan will be considered to give the Company the right to require any Employee to remain in its employ, or to interfere with any Employee's right to terminate his or her employment at any time.

D. *Governing Law.* The Plan will be construed, administered and governed in all respects in accordance with ERISA and other pertinent federal laws. If any provision of this Plan will be held by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid or unenforceable, the remaining provisions of the Plan will continue to be fully effective.

E. *Titles.* Titles are for reference only. In the event of a conflict between a title and the content of a Section, the content will control.

F. *Gender and Number.* Wherever used in this Plan, the masculine gender will include the feminine gender and the singular will include the plural, unless the context indicates otherwise.

IX. ERISA

Plan Participants have certain rights and protections under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ERISA provides that Plan Participants are entitled to:

A. *Receive Information About Your Plan and Benefits.* Examine all benefit plan documents without charge. These documents, including insurance contracts and collective bargaining agreements, are available for inspection at the Plan Administrator's office and at other specified locations. Copies of

all documents filed with the U.S. Department of Labor, such as annual reports (Form 5500 Series) and Plan descriptions, are also available for review at the Public Disclosure Room of the Employee Benefits Security Administration (formerly known as the Pension and Welfare Benefits Administration).

Obtain copies of all Plan documents and other documents and information relating to the Plan, including insurance contracts and collective bargaining agreements, and copies of the latest annual report (Form 5500 Series) and an updated Summary Plan Description (SPD). The Plan Administrator may charge a reasonable fee for these copies.

Receive a summary of the Plan's annual financial reports. The Plan Administrator is required by law to furnish each Participant with a copy of this summary annual report.

B. *Prudent Actions by Fiduciaries.* In addition to creating rights for Plan Participants ERISA imposes duties on those who are responsible for the operation of the Plan. These people called "fiduciaries" have a duty to operate the Plan prudently and in the best interest of you and other Plan Participants and beneficiaries. Fiduciaries who violate ERISA may be removed and required to make good on losses they have caused the Plan.

No one, including your employer or any other person, may fire or otherwise discriminate against you in any way to prevent you from obtaining a welfare benefit or exercising your rights under ERISA.

C. *Enforce Your Rights.* If your claim for a welfare benefit is denied or ignored, in whole or in part, you have a right to know why this was done, to obtain copies of documents relating to the decision without charge, and to appeal any denial, all within certain time schedules. Under ERISA, there are steps you can take to enforce the above rights.

For instance, if you request a copy of Plan documents or the latest annual report from the Plan and do not receive them within 30 days, you may file suit in a Federal court. In such a case, the court may require the Plan Administrator to provide the materials and pay you up to \$110 a day until you receive the materials, unless the materials were not sent because of reasons beyond the control of the Plan Administrator. If you have a claim for benefits which is denied or ignored, in whole or in part, you may file suit in a state or Federal court. If the Plan requires you to complete administrative appeals prior to filing in court, your right to file suit in state or Federal court may be affected if you do not complete the required appeals. If it should happen that Plan fiduciaries misuse the Plan's money, or if you are discriminated against for asserting your rights, you may seek assistance from the U.S. Department of Labor, or you may file suit in a Federal court. The court will decide who should pay court costs and legal fees. If you are successful the court may order the person you have sued to pay these costs and fees. If you lose, the court may order you to pay these costs and fees, for example, if it finds your claim is frivolous.

D. *Assistance with Your Questions.* If you have any questions about your Plan, you should contact the Plan Administrator. If you have any questions about this statement or about your rights under ERISA, or if you need assistance in obtaining documents from the Plan Administrator, you should contact the nearest office of the Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, listed in

your telephone directory or the Division of Technical Assistance and Inquiries, Employee Benefits Security Administration, U.S. Department of Labor, 200 Constitution Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C. 20210. You may also obtain certain publications about your rights and responsibilities under ERISA by calling the publications hotline of the Employee Benefits Security Administration.

X. GENERAL PLAN INFORMATION

The official plan name, plan identification number, and Plan Year (fiscal year used for plan records) for the Plan are as follows:

<u>Plan Name:</u>	Otsuka Flexible Benefits Plan
<u>Plan Number:</u>	501
<u>Plan Year:</u>	The twelve (12) month period commencing January 1 and ending December 31.
<u>Type of Plan:</u>	The Plan is a welfare benefits plan providing for several types of benefits. This document covers short term disability benefits.
<u>Funding:</u>	The short term disability component of the Plan is self-funded. This means that benefits are paid out of the general assets of the Company.

Company/Plan Sponsor Information

The name, address and telephone number of the Company/Plan Sponsor are as follows:

Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.
508 Carnegie Center Drive
Princeton, NJ 08540
877-468-7852

Company Identification Number ("EIN")

The Company identification number assigned to the Company by the IRS is as follows: 52-1630683

Plan Administrator Information

The name and business address of the Plan Administrator are as follows:

Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.
508 Carnegie Center Drive
Princeton, NJ 08540
877-468-7852

Agent for Service of Legal Process

The agent for the service of legal process for the Plan is the Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc., 508 Carnegie Center Drive, Princeton, NJ 08540. Service may also be made upon the Plan Administrator, at the address set forth above.

XI. APPENDIX A

A. Participating Companies

1. Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.
2. Otsuka Pharmaceutical Development & Commercialization, Inc.
3. Otsuka Precision Health, Inc.
4. Jnana Therapeutics, Inc.